

TELEHEALTH VISIT REIMBURSEMENT AND BILLING GUIDELINES

March 23, 2020

Payer and legislative guidelines related to telehealth visits are changing rapidly. Guidelines have been modified, legislation has been passed and regulations have been waived. For instance, telehealth visits conducted over the phone are now covered, physicians no longer need to have an established relationship with the patient, border restrictions have been waived, payers have reduced, or waived copay/coinsurance related to services for COVID-19 diagnoses and new diagnosis codes have been established.

Referenced in this document are telehealth visit guidelines, policies related to both COVID-19 and other telehealth visits. Key elements to document in the progress note such as what type of tele-communication method (video or audio), location of patient and provider, length of time spent with the patient. Guidance on which CPTs are payable, modifiers (95) and place of service (02) placement on the claim form.

We have consolidated the information from Novitas (Medicare), MGMA, Texas Medical Association, coding references and major payer organizations. Our goal is to provide you with timely references, tools and resources in one location to assist you during this challenging time.

KEY TELEHEALTH CMS DEFINITIONS

Originating Site- Where the patient is located **Distant Site**- Site where service is provided

Distant Site Provider- Provider of the service

(CMS defines the following as eligible to provide Telehealth Services)

- Physicians
- Physicians assistants
- Nurse Practitioners
- Clinical Nurse Specialists
- Clinical psychologists and clinical social workers (may not bill for

- psychiatric diagnostic interviews or *E/M services*)
- Nurse Midwives
- Certified registered nurse anesthetists
- Registered dieticians or nutrition professional

VERIFICATION/PRE-VISIT

Prior to visit

- Discuss with the patient the tools needed for the visit (Internet speed, Browser recommendations, quiet space, minimize distractions, and review tele-visit consent form).
- Verify benefits prior to visit when possible via electronic methods.
 - If you are not able to verify prior to claim submission to minimize rejections.
 Work with your clearinghouse to automate this process.

During Visit

- **Obtain consent for Telehealth visit.** Consent may be obtained verbally (form can be placed on web site/emailed to patient and **documented in progress note** (see sample consent)-
- The progress note is documented the same as in person visit (items in bold are key elements often ommited and should be included in your notes) <u>AHIMA</u> <u>guidelines</u>:
 - Providers must document all encounters/ services within the medical record and provide that documentation to the originating site when applicable.
 - Document that the visit occurred via telemedicine and communication method utilized
 - The physical location of the patient
 - The physical location of the provider

- The names of all persons participating in the telemedicine service and their role in the encounter.
- In the virtual environment, Level 3 and 4 reimbursements must be based on time rather than physical examinations
- Providers should document the length of time of the consultation visit and should note that more than 50 percent of the encounter was spent counseling/coordinating care
- Differential diagnosis, active diagnosis, prognosis, risks, benefits of treatment, instruction, compliance, risk reduction, and coordination of care with other providers. If COVID Related Visit:
 - Z03.818-concern of possible exposure
 - Z20.828-confirmed contact exposure
 - Signs and symptoms for patients presenting with any signs/symptoms (such as fever, etc.) and where a definitive diagnosis has not been established, assign the appropriate code(s) for each of the presenting signs and symptoms such as: R05 Cough R06.02 Shortness of breath R50.9 Fever, unspecified
 - Note: Diagnosis code B34.2, Coronavirus infection, unspecified, not be appropriate for the COVID-19, because the cases have universally been respiratory in nature, so the site would not be "unspecified." If the provider documents "suspected", "possible" or "probable" COVID-19, do not assign code B97.29. Assign a code(s) explaining the reason for encounter (such as fever, or Z20.828). ICD-10-CM Interim Coding Guidance for COVID-19 (February 20, 2020).
- Include 4+ history of present illnesses (HPI)
- Include 10+ complete review of systems (ROS)
- Include all 3 past, family, and social history (PFSH)
- Review/Order of tests
- Statement of risk (most patients will meet a "moderate risk")

Billing

- Telehealth visits are billed with the appropriate E&M level codes based on the documentation provided in the progress notes.
 - Cigna requested to not bill until April 6th and for COVID related cases bill with G2012 and POS 11 and Non COVID related billed with 99421 POS 11 and no modifier. See link below (We are currently reaching out to local representative as we believe this is in violation of Texas Parity law)

- Modifier is placed on E&M to identify method of communication and must be documented in note. Template is attached.
 - Modifier 95 most often used- (synchronous telemedicine service rendered via real-time interactive audio and video telecommunications system)
 - GQ (via an asynchronous telecommunications system)
- POS 02 placed in box 24 of CMS form (see sample claim form attached)
- Physician state licensure requirements have been waived temporarily as of 3/19/2020 (source FedsOkInsterstateLicensing)

Reimbursement

- Based on Parity Legislation, <u>Health Insurance and Health Care Providers</u> the reimbursement for Commercial and Medicare Payers must be the same as in office (exception may be self funded plans).
- Payer policy updates regarding cost sharing related to testing and COVID visits. As policies are updated Care Alerts will be updated-links listed below.
- Reimbursement analysis is imperative during the transition from in office to telehealth to ensure payers are not downcoding level of service.

TELEHEALTH REFERENCES

Aetna Telehealth Policy

United HealthCare

Blue Cross Blue Shield of Texas Telehealth Policy

Cigna Telehealth Connection Program

Novitas Medicare JH Guidelines

MGMA -Navigating Telehealth Billing Requirements

AHIMA Telemedicine Toolkit

Texas Medical Association Telehealth Guidelines

Texas Occupations Code Regarding Consent for Telehealth

COVID-19 RELATED POLICIES/REFERENCES

BCBSTX Lifting Telemedicine Cost-Sharing for Fully Insured Members

UHC COVID-19 FAQ

Aetna Healthcare Professionals COVID FAQ

CIGNA Billing Guidance for Providers related to COVID-19

CDC.Gov Interim Diagnosis Coding Advice

Telemedicine Informed Consent



Telemedicine services involve the use of secure interactive videoconferencing equipment and devices that enable health care providers to deliver health care services to patients when located at different sites.

- I understand that the same standard of care applies to a telemedicine visit as applies to an in-person visit.
- I understand that I will not be physically in the same room as my health care provider. I will be notified of and my consent obtained for anyone other than my healthcare provider present in the room.
- I understand that there are potential risks to using technology, including service interruptions, interception, and technical difficulties.
 - a. If it is determined that the videoconferencing equipment and/or connection is not adequate, I
 understand that my health care provider or I may discontinue the telemedicine visit and make other
 arrangements to continue the visit.
- 4. I understand that I have the right to refuse to participate or decide to stop participating in a telemedicine visit, and that my refusal will be documented in my medical record. I also understand that my refusal will not affect my right to future care or treatment.
 - a. I may revoke my right at any time by contacting [PRACTICE NAME] at [PHONE NUMBER]
- I understand that the laws that protect privacy and the confidentiality of health care information apply to telemedicine services.
- I understand that my health care information may be shared with other individuals for scheduling and billing purposes.
 - I understand that my insurance carrier will have access to my medical records for quality review/audit.
 - I understand that I will be responsible for any out-of-pocket costs such as copayments or coinsurances that apply to my telemedicine visit.
 - I understand that health plan payment policies for telemedicine visits may be different from policies for in-person visits.
- I understand that this document will become a part of my medical record.

By signing this form, I attest that I (1) have personally read this form (or had it explained to me) and fully understand and agree to its contents; (2) have had my questions answered to my satisfaction, and the risks, benefits, and alternatives to telemedicine visits shared with me in a language I understand; and (3) am located in the state of Texas and will be in Texas during my telemedicine visit(s).

Patient/Parent/Guardian Printed Name	Patient/Parent/Guardian Signature
Witness Signature	Date

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RELEASED: March 2020, Texas Medical Association

SAMPLE VISIT TEMPLATE

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